# NORTH FALLS

*Offshore Wind Farm*

# ENVIRONMENTAL STATEMENT

## Appendix 28.1 Health Baseline Statistics

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NORTH FALLS

*Offshore Wind Farm*

| Project | North Falls Offshore Wind Farm |
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| 0 | July 2024 | Submission | Ben Cave Associates Ltd | NFOW | NFOW |

# Contents

# Tables

# Glossary of Acronyms

| | |
|---|---|
| COPD | Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease |
| DfT | Department for Transport |
| LSOA | Lower Level Super Output Area |
| LTLA | Lower Tier Local Authority |
| MSOA | Middle Level Super Output Area |
| OHID | Office for Health Improvements and Disparities |
| ONS | Office for National Statistics |
| PHE | Public Health England |
| UTLA | Upper Tier Local Authority |

# Glossary of Terminology

| | |
|---|---|
| Landfall | The location where the offshore export cables come ashore at Kirby Brook. |
| Onshore cable route | Onshore route within which the onshore export cables and associated infrastructure would be located. |
| Onshore project area | The boundary within which all onshore infrastructure required for the Project will be located (i.e. landfall; onshore cable route, accesses, construction compounds; onshore substation and cables to the National Grid substation). |
| Onshore substation | A compound containing electrical equipment required to transform and stabilise electricity generated by the Project so that it can be connected to the National Grid. |
| The Applicant | North Falls Offshore Wind Farm Limited (NFOW). |
| The Project Or 'North Falls' | North Falls Offshore Wind Farm, including all onshore and offshore infrastructure. |

# 1 Introduction

1. This appendix presents the baseline statistics that were used in the health assessment detailed in ES Chapter 28 Human Health (Document Reference: 3.1.30) for North Falls Offshore Wind Farm (hereafter 'North Falls' or 'the Project').

2. Baseline health statistics were taken from the following sources:

   - Local Health – Indicators: maps, data and charts for wards, lower tier local authority (LTLA) and upper tier local authority (UTLA) (Office for Health Improvement and Disparities (OHID), 2022);

   - Wider Determinants of Health (OHID, 2024a) and Public Health Outcomes Framework (OHID, 2024b);

   - Office of National Statistics (ONS) (ONS, 2011; 2020; 2021); and

   - Department for Transport (DfT) (2021).

3. Table 2.1, Table 2.2 and Table 2.3 provide the baseline health statistics used in the assessment presented in ES Chapter 28 Human Health (Document Reference: 3.1.30).

# 2 Statistics

**Table 2.1 Baseline census-related statistics (Nomis, 2021) unless otherwise stated (i.e. where more recent data are available)**

| Population Group | Site-Specific (wards) | | | Local | Regional | National | Unit |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | Near Landfall (Thorpe, Beaumont & Great Holland) | Near Onshore Cable Route (Weeley & Tendring) | Near Onshore Substation (Alresford & Elmstead) | Tendring | Essex | England | |
| **Usual resident population** | | | | | | | |
| Population density | 85.4 | 151.8 | 167.1 | 440.9 | 434.7 | 433.5 | people per km$^2$ |
| **Age structure** | | | | | | | |
| Population aged 0 to 4 years* | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | % |
| Population aged 5 to 14 years* | 10.8 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 13.1 | % |
| Population aged 15 to 24 years* | 9.4 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 10.6 | % |
| Population aged 25 to 64 years* | 43.6 | 51.4 | 53.0 | 46.5 | 51.5 | 52.4 | % |
| Population aged 65 years and over* | 31.8 | 26.5 | 23.7 | 29.5 | 20.7 | 18.3 | % |
| **Heath and provision of unpaid care** | | | | | | | |
| Day-to-day activities not limited | 80.6 | 80.0 | 80.9 | 75.9 | 83.3 | 82.7 | % |
| Day-to-day activities limited a little | 11.3 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 13.0 | 9.9 | 10.0 | % |
| Day-to-day activities limited a lot | 8.1 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 11.1 | 6.8 | 7.3 | % |
| People reporting their health is very good or good | 80.0 | 79.9 | 81.3 | 75.0 | 82.9 | 82.2 | % |
| Proportion reporting fair health | 14.1 | 14.5 | 13.4 | 17.2 | 12.4 | 12.7 | % |

| Population Group | Site-Specific (wards) | | | Local | Regional | National | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Near Landfall (Thorpe, Beaumont & Great Holland) | Near Onshore Cable Route (Weeley & Tendring) | Near Onshore Substation (Alresford & Elmstead) | Tendring | Essex | England | |
| Proportion of people reporting bad or very bad health | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 5.2 | % |
| Provides no unpaid care | 89.6 | 88.8 | 89.8 | 88.9 | 91.2 | 91.2 | % |
| Provides 19 hours or less unpaid care a week | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5,0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.3 | % |
| Provides 20 to 49 hours unpaid care a week | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.8 | % |
| Provides 50 or more hours unpaid care a week | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 | % |
| **Households by deprivation dimensions**** | | | | | | | |
| Household is not deprived in any dimension | 47.7 | 49.6 | 45.5 | 38.3 | 49.0 | 48.4 | % |
| Household is deprived in one dimension | 36.4 | 35.9 | 35.0 | 37.7 | 34.1 | 33.5 | % |
| Household is deprived in two dimensions | 13.1 | 12.4 | 15.5 | 18.9 | 13.6 | 14.2 | % |
| Household is deprived in three dimensions | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 3.7 | % |
| Household is deprived in four dimensions | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | % |
| **Economic activity** | | | | | | | |
| Unemployment (2021 to 2022) (OHID, 2022) | 3.7 | 4 | 2.5 | 6 | 4.1 | 5 | % |
| Long term unemployment (2021 to 2022) (OHID, 2022) | 3.7 | 4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | Crude rate per 1,000 |
| **Car or van availability** | | | | | | | |

| Population Group | Site-Specific (wards) | | | Local | Regional | National | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Near Landfall (Thorpe, Beaumont & Great Holland) | Near Onshore Cable Route (Weeley & Tendring) | Near Onshore Substation (Alresford & Elmstead) | Tendring | Essex | England | |
| Households have a vehicle | 90.8 | 89.8 | 91.3 | 79.9 | 84.1 | 76.5 | % |
| Average distance travelled to work (Census, 2011) | 22.0 | 28.3 | 21.6 | 19.5 | 18.7 | 14.9 | km |
| Minimum journey time to 8 key services (medium sized centres of employment (500-4999 jobs), primary schools, secondary schools, further education, GPs, hospitals, food stores and town centres) by walking (DfT, 2021) | N/A | N/A | N/A | 38 | 34 | 28 | minutes |
| Minimum journey time to 8 key services (medium sized centres of employment (500-4999 jobs), primary schools, secondary schools, further education, GPs, hospitals, food stores and town centres) by bicycle (DfT, 2021) | N/A | N/A | N/A | 25 | 18 | 16 | minutes |
| Minimum journey time to 8 key services (medium sized centres of employment (500-4999 jobs), primary schools, secondary schools, further education, GPs, hospitals, food stores and town centres) by car (DfT, 2021) | N/A | N/A | N/A | 12 | 11 | 10 | minutes |
| Minimum journey time to 8 key services (medium sized centres of employment (500-4999 jobs), primary schools, secondary schools, further education, GPs, hospitals, food stores and town centres) by public transport or walking (DfT, 2021) | N/A | N/A | N/A | 21 | 20 | 18 | minutes |
| Travel time to nearest GP by walk (DfT, 2021)* | 37 | 51 | 19 | 22 | 20 | 18 | minutes |

| Population Group | Site-Specific (wards) | | | Local | Regional | National | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Near Landfall (Thorpe, Beaumont & Great Holland) | Near Onshore Cable Route (Weeley & Tendring) | Near Onshore Substation (Alresford & Elmstead) | Tendring | Essex | England | |
| Travel time to nearest GP by cycle (DfT, 2021)* | 17 | 20 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 11 | minutes |
| Travel time to nearest GP by car (DfT, 2021)* | 11 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | minutes |
| Travel time to nearest GP by public transport/walk (DfT, 2021)* | 16 | 18 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 13 | minutes |
| Travel time to nearest hospital by walk (DfT, 2021)* | 120 | 120 | 103 | 119 | 96 | 75 | minutes |
| Travel time to nearest hospital by cycle (DfT, 2021)* | 108 | 68 | 40 | 97 | 52 | 37 | minutes |
| Travel time to nearest hospital by car (DfT, 2021)* | 35 | 25 | 21 | 32 | 24 | 20 | minutes |
| Travel time to nearest hospital by public transport/walk (DfT, 2021)* | 64 | 65 | 53 | 63 | 48 | 41 | minutes |
| **Highest level of qualification** | | | | | | | |
| No qualification | 20.3 | 24.1 | 19.1 | 26.2 | 18.9 | 18.1 | % |
| Level 1 qualification | 10.7 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 9.7 | % |
| Level 2 qualification | 15.7 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 13.3 | % |
| Apprenticeship | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 5.3 | % |
| Level 3 qualification | 16.9 | 16.6 | 18.4 | 15.6 | 17.4 | 16.9 | % |
| Level 4 qualification and above | 26.2 | 22.0 | 24.8 | 19.9 | 27.9 | 33.9 | % |
| Other qualifications | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | % |

| Population Group | Site-Specific (wards) | | | Local | Regional | National | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Near Landfall (Thorpe, Beaumont & Great Holland) | Near Onshore Cable Route (Weeley & Tendring) | Near Onshore Substation (Alresford & Elmstead) | Tendring | Essex | England | |

*Only lower level super output area (LSOA) statistics were available at the site-specific levels (i.e. ward statistics were not available). Near landfall (LSOA: Tendring 008G), near onshore cable route (LSOA: Tendring 003E) and near onshore substation (LSOA: Tendring 005C).

** 'Households by deprivation dimensions' has replaced the 2011 census statistic for 'Adults not in employment and dependent children and persons with long-term health problems or disabilities for all households'. The dimensions of deprivation used to classify households are indicators based on four selected household characteristics: 1. Education: A household is classified as deprived in the education dimension if no one has at least level 2 education and no one aged 16 to 18 years is a full-time student; 2. Employment: A household is classified as deprived in the employment dimension if any member, not a full-time student, is either unemployed or economically inactive due to long-term sickness or disability; 3. Health: A household is classified as deprived in the health dimension if any person in the household has general health that is bad or very bad or is identified as disabled. People who have assessed their day-to-day activities as limited by long-term physical or mental health conditions or illnesses are considered disabled. This definition of a disabled person meets the harmonised standard for measuring disability and is in line with the Equality Act (2010); and 4. Housing: A household is classified as deprived in the housing dimension if the household's accommodation is either overcrowded, in a shared dwelling, or has no central heating.

**Table 2.2 Site-specific, local, regional and national wider determinants of health (OHID, 2022; 2024a)**

| Factor | Period | Site-Specific (Wards) | | | Local | Regional | National | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Near Landfall (Thorpe, Beaumont & Great Holland) | Near Onshore Cable Route (Weeley & Tendring) | Near Onshore Substation (Alresford & Elmstead) | Tendring | Essex | England | |
| **Health of children** | | | | | | | | |
| Child Poverty, Income Deprivation Affecting Children | 2019 IMD | 19.4 | 11.5 | 7.2 | 25.0 | 14.4 | 17.1 | % |
| Reception: Prevalence of obesity (including severe obesity) | 3-years data (2020 to 2023) | 12.5 | 15.4 | 8.3 | 12.3 | 8.3 | 9.7 | % |
| Reception: Prevalence of overweight (including obesity) | 3-years data (2020 to 2023) | 25.0 | 30.8 | 22.2 | 24.9 | 20.5 | 21.3 | % |
| Year 6: Prevalence of obesity (including severe obesity) | 3-years data (2020 to 2023) | 18.8 | 23.1 | 17.9 | 23.7 | 20.2 | 22.5 | % |
| Year 6: Prevalence of overweight (including obesity) | 3-years data (2020 to 2023) | 31.3 | 38.5 | 33.3 | 39.4 | 34.2 | 36.6 | % |
| Smoking prevalence at 15 years, Regular | 2014 | 6 | 4.3 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.4 | % |
| Teenage mothers | 2021/22 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | 0.4 | 0.6 | % |
| Emergency admissions in children under 5 years old | 2016 to 2021 | 147.6 | 170.6 | 264.4 | 198.3 | 107.2 | 140.7 | Crude rate per 1,000 |
| Emergency hospital admissions for injuries in under 15 years old | 2016 to 2021 | 92.1 | 117.9 | 67.3 | 91.5 | 77.1 | 92 | Crude rate per 10,000 |
| **Health of adults** | | | | | | | | |

| Factor | Period | Site-Specific (Wards) | | | Local | Regional | National | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Near Landfall (Thorpe, Beaumont & Great Holland) | Near Onshore Cable Route (Weeley & Tendring) | Near Onshore Substation (Alresford & Elmstead) | Tendring | Essex | England | |
| Life expectancy at birth for males | 2016 to 2020 (wards) & 2020-22 | 76.4 | 77.8 | 79.7 | 77.6 | 79.8 | 78.9 | Years |
| Life expectancy at birth for females | 2016 to 2020 (wards) & 2020-22 | 83.6 | 81.2 | 82.0 | 81.9 | 83.5 | 82.8 | Years |
| Emergency hospital admissions for all causes | 2016 to 2021 | 84.5 | 95.9 | 87.0 | 98.7 | 94 | 100 | SAR |
| Emergency hospital admissions for coronary heart disease | 2016 to 2021 | 92.1 | 105.8 | 93.0 | 111.7 | 92.7 | 100 | SAR |
| Emergency hospital admissions for stroke | 2016 to 2021 | 96.5 | 87.9 | 69.9 | 98.9 | 91.9 | 100 | SAR |
| Emergency hospital admissions for Myocardial Infarction (heart attack) | 2016 to 2021 | 74.5 | 65.9 | 92.8 | 97.2 | 85.5 | 100 | SAR |
| Emergency hospital admissions for Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD) | 2016 to 2021 | 106.7 | 77 | 78.0 | 109.4 | 84.6 | 100 | SAR |
| Emergency hospital admissions for hip fractures, persons aged 65 years and over | 2016 to 2021 | 100.2 | 96 | 119.1 | 108.0 | 103.2 | 100 | SAR |
| Emergency hospital admissions for intentional self harm | 2016 to 2021 | 76.6 | 99.6 | 74.2 | 136.8 | 83 | 100 | SAR |
| Limiting long-term illness or disability | 2011 | 20 | 24 | 19.9 | 25.5 | 17.1 | 17.6 | Standardised mortality ratio (SMR) |

| Factor | Period | Site-Specific (Wards) | | | Local | Regional | National | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Near Landfall (Thorpe, Beaumont & Great Holland) | Near Onshore Cable Route (Weeley & Tendring) | Near Onshore Substation (Alresford & Elmstead) | Tendring | Essex | England | |
| Deaths from all causes, all ages | 2016 to 2020 | 97.3 | 119.4 | 101.4 | 108.1 | 98 | 100 | SMR |
| Deaths from all cancer, all ages | 2016 to 2020 | 107.3 | 93.7 | 86.4 | 108.2 | 99.5 | 100 | SMR |
| Deaths from circulatory disease, all ages | 2016 to 2020 | 84 | 97.5 | 90.5 | 104.6 | 93.5 | 100 | SMR |
| Deaths from coronary heart disease, all ages | 2016 to 2020 | 54.2 | 90 | 62.0 | 103.5 | 90.9 | 100 | SMR |
| Deaths from stroke, all ages | 2016 to 2020 | 100.1 | 130 | 98.0 | 90.4 | 87.2 | 100 | SMR |
| Deaths from respiratory diseases, all ages | 2016 to 2020 | 90.1 | 137.1 | 116.2 | 116.9 | 98.3 | 100 | SMR |
| **Health of older adults** | | | | | | | | |
| Older People in poverty, Income deprivation affecting older people | 2019 IMD | 10.9 | 13.1 | 8.6 | 15.0 | 11.3 | 14.2 | % |
| Households in fuel poverty | 2020 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 13.5 | 16.5 | 12.4 | 13.2 | % |
| Overcrowded houses | 2011 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 8.7 | % |
| Older people living alone | 2011 | 26.1 | 25.6 | 22.9 | 31.0 | 29.9 | 31.5 | % |

**Table 2.3 Local, regional and national wider determinants of health (OHID, 2022; 2024a; 2024b)**

| Indicator | Period | Local Tendring | Regional Essex | National England | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Natural and Build Environment: Transport** | | | | | |
| Percentage of adults walking for travel at least three times per week | 2019/20 | 8.7 | 13.8 | 15.1 | % |
| Percentage of adults cycling for travel at least three times per week | 2019/20 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | % |
| Killed and seriously injured casualties on England's roads | 2022 | N/A | 78.3 | 94.5* | Crude rate, per billion vehicle miles |
| Percentage of physically active children and young people | 2022/23 | 49.7 | 49.7 | 47.0 | % |
| Percentage of physically active adults | 2021/22 | 63.5 | 67.7 | 67.3 | % |
| **Natural and Build Environment: Neighbourhood design** | | | | | |
| The rate of complaints about noise | 2020/21 | 3.7* | 6.7* | 12.0* | Crude rate per 1,000 |
| Number of premises licensed to sell alcohol per square kilometre | 2021/22 | 1.6 | 1.2** | 1.3** | Crude rate per 1,000 |
| Density of fast food outlets | 2014 | 95.8 | 73.3 | 88.2 | Crude rate per 100,000 |
| **Natural and Build Environment: Natural and sustainable environments** | | | | | |
| Access to Healthy Assets & Hazards Index | 2017 | 26.8 | 20.9 | 21.1 | % |
| Air pollution: fine particulate matter (new method - concentrations of total $PM_{2.5}$) | 2021 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.4 | $\mu g/m^3$ |
| Air pollution: fine particulate matter (historic indicator) | 2020 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 6.9 | $\mu g/m^3$ |
| Fraction of mortality attributable to particulate air pollution (new method) | 2022 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 5.8 | % |
| **Natural and Build Environment: Housing** | | | | | |
| Overcrowded households | 2011 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.8 | % |
| Affordability of home ownership | 2021 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 9.1 | Ratio |
| Winter mortality index | Aug 2021 - Jul 2022 | 7.9 | 3.4 | 8.1 | % |

| Indicator | Period | Local Tendring | Regional Essex | National England | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Emergency hospital admissions due to falls in people aged 65 and over | 2021/22 | 1,942 | 2,063 | 2,100 | Directly standardised rate, per 100,000 |
| **Work and labour market** | | | | | |
| Percentage of people in employment | 2022/23 | 68.0 | 77.6 | 75.7 | % |
| Gap in the employment rate between those with a physical or mental long term health condition (aged 16 to 64) and the overall employment rate | 2022/23 | 13.8 | 12.0 | 10.4 | Gap percentage points (lower the better) |
| The percentage of the population with a physical or mental long term health condition in employment (aged 16 to 64) | 2022/23 | 54.2 | 65.6 | 65.3 | % |
| Unemployment (model-based) | 2021 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.5 | % |
| Long term claimants of Jobseeker's Allowance | 2021 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 | Crude rate per 1,000 |
| Economic inactivity rate | 2021/22 | 34.4 | 19.2 | 21.2 | % |
| Employment and Support Allowance claimants | 2018 | 8.5 | 4.5 | 5.4 | % |
| Job density | 2020 | 0.65 | 0.85 | 0.85 | Ratio (higher the better) |
| Sickness absence - the percentage of employees who had at least one day off in the previous week | 2019 - 21 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | % |
| Sickness absence - the percentage of working days lost due to sickness absence | 2019 - 21 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | % |
| **Vulnerability** | | | | | |
| Homelessness - households owed a duty under the Homelessness Reduction Act | 2022/23 | 12.1 | 8.8** | 12.4 | Crude rate per 1,000 |
| Homelessness - households with dependent children owed a duty under the Homelessness Reduction Act | 2021/22 | 20.1 | 12.2** | 14.4 | Crude rate per 1,000 |
| Homelessness - households owed a duty under the Homelessness Reduction Act (main applicant 16-24 yrs) | 2021/22 | 2.6 | 1.9** | 2.4 | Crude rate per 1,000 |
| Homelessness - households owed a duty under the Homelessness Reduction Act (main applicant 55+ yrs) | 2021/22 | 2.4 | 2.1** | 2.8 | Crude rate per 1,000 |
| Homelessness - households in temporary accommodation | 2022/23 | 2.0 | 3.0** | 4.2 | Crude rate per 1,000 |

| Indicator | Period | Local Tendring | Regional Essex | National England | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Children providing unpaid care (aged 0-15) | 2011 | 1.3 | 1.1** | 1.1 | % |
| Young people providing unpaid care (aged 16-24) | 2011 | 5.3 | 4.4** | 4.8 | % |
| Young people providing 20+ hours/week of unpaid care (aged 16-24) | 2011 | 1.7 | 1.1** | 1.3 | % |
| Unpaid carers | 2011 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | % |
| **Income** | | | | | |
| Children in absolute low income families (under 16s) | 2021/22 | 13.1 | 9.6 | 15.3 | % |
| Children in relative low income families (under 16s) | 2021/22 | 17.7 | 12.9 | 19.9 | % |
| Fuel poverty (low income, low energy efficiency methodology) | 2021 | 17.1 | 11.4 | 13.1 | % |
| Average weekly earnings | 2021 | 451.4 | 505.0 | 496.0 | £ |
| Gender pay gap (by workplace location) | 2020 | 18.6 | 14.1 | 16.6 | % |
| **Crime** | | | | | |
| Re-offending levels - percentage of offenders who re-offend | 2020/21 | 23.1 | 22.6 | 24.1 | % |
| Re-offending levels - average number of re-offences per re-offender | 2020/21 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | Crude rate, per re-offender |
| Violent crime - hospital admissions for violence (including sexual violence) | 2018/19 - 20/21 | 31.5 | 32.7 | 41.9 | Directly standardised rate, per 100,000 |
| Violent crime - violence offences per 1,000 population | 2022/23 | 42.2 | 35.3 | 34.4 | Crude rate per 1,000 |
| Violent crime - sexual offences per 1,000 population | 2022/23 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 | Crude rate per 1,000 |
| Crime deprivation: score | 2019 | 0.21 | -0.07 | 0.01 | Score (lower the better) |
| **Education** | | | | | |

| Indicator | Period | Local Tendring | Regional Essex | National England | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Average Attainment 8 score | 2021/22 | 42.4 | 48.2 | 48.7 | Score (higher the better) |
| Average Attainment 8 score among children eligible for Free School Meals | 2020/21 | 35.1 | 37.4 | 39.1 | Score (higher the better) |
| Pupil absence | 2021/22 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 7.6 | % |
| Children with Autism known to schools | 2020 | - | 18.9 | 18.0 | Crude rate per 1,000 |
| **Health outcomes** | | | | | |
| Life expectancy at birth (Female) | 2020 - 22 | 81.9 | 83.5 | 82.8 | Years |
| Life expectancy at birth (Male) | 2020 - 22 | 77.6 | 79.8 | 78.9 | Years |
| Inequality in life expectancy at birth (Female) | 2018 - 20 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 7.9 | Slope index of inequality (years, lower the better) |
| Inequality in life expectancy at birth (Male) | 2018 - 20 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 9.7 | Slope index of inequality (years, lower the better) |
| Percentage of adults (aged 18+) classified as overweight or obese | 2021/22 | 64.5 | 65.3 | 63.8 | % |
| Mortality rate from causes considered preventable (2016 definition) | 2016 - 18 | 212.1 | 160.4 | 180.8 | Directly standardised rate, per 100,000 |
| Under 75 mortality rate from causes considered preventable (1 year range) | 2022 | 183.6 | 128.0 | 153.7 | Directly standardised rate, per 100,000 |
| Under 75 mortality rate from all cardiovascular/circulatory diseases (3 year range) | 2020 - 22 | 84.5 | 65.3 | 76.0 | Directly standardised rate, per 100,000 |
| Under 75 mortality rate from all cardiovascular/circulatory diseases (1 year range) | 2022 | 83.5 | 68.8 | 77.8 | Directly standardised rate, per 100,000 |
| Under 75 mortality rate from cancer (3 year range) | 2020 -22 | 138 | 118.7 | 123.2 | Directly standardised rate, per 100,000 |
| Under 75 mortality rate from cancer (1 year range) | 2022 | 145.9 | 117.7 | 122.4 | Directly standardised rate, per 100,000 |

| Indicator | Period | Local Tendring | Regional Essex | National England | Unit |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Under 75 mortality rate from liver disease (3 year range) | 2020 - 22 | 24.6 | 16.9 | 21.1 | Directly standardised rate, per 100,000 |
| Under 75 mortality rate from liver disease (1 year range) | 2022 | 21.0 | 16.6 | 21.4 | Directly standardised rate, per 100,000 |
| Under 75 mortality rate from respiratory disease (3 year range) | 2020 - 22 | 37.6 | 25.0 | 28.9 | Directly standardised rate, per 100,000 |
| Under 75 mortality rate from respiratory disease (1 year range) | 2022 | 44.7 | 27.0 | 30.7 | Directly standardised rate, per 100,000 |
| Health related quality of life for older people | 2016/17 | 0.71 | 0.75 | 0.74 | Score (higher the better) |

*Value is modelled or synthetic estimate
**Aggregated from all known lower geography values

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| |
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**HARNESSING THE POWER OF NORTH SEA WIND**

*North Falls Offshore Wind Farm Limited*

*A joint venture company owned equally by SSE Renewables and RWE.*

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